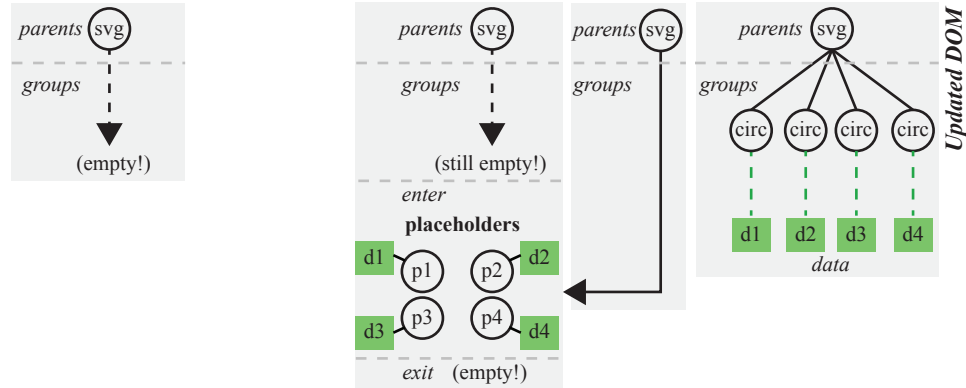


## Creating new elements from empty selection

**Data:** arr = [ d1 d2 d3 d4 ] (array of length 4)

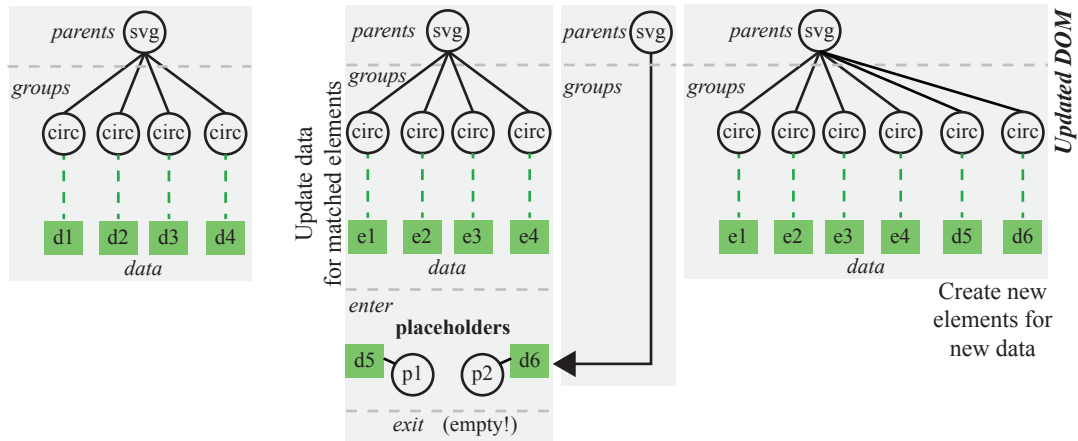
`d3.select('svg').selectAll('emptyempty') . data(arr1) . enter() . append('circle')`



## Updating existing elements, adding new elements (*data does not match with elements*)

**Data:** arr2 = [ e1 e2 e3 e4 d5 d6 ] (array of length 6)

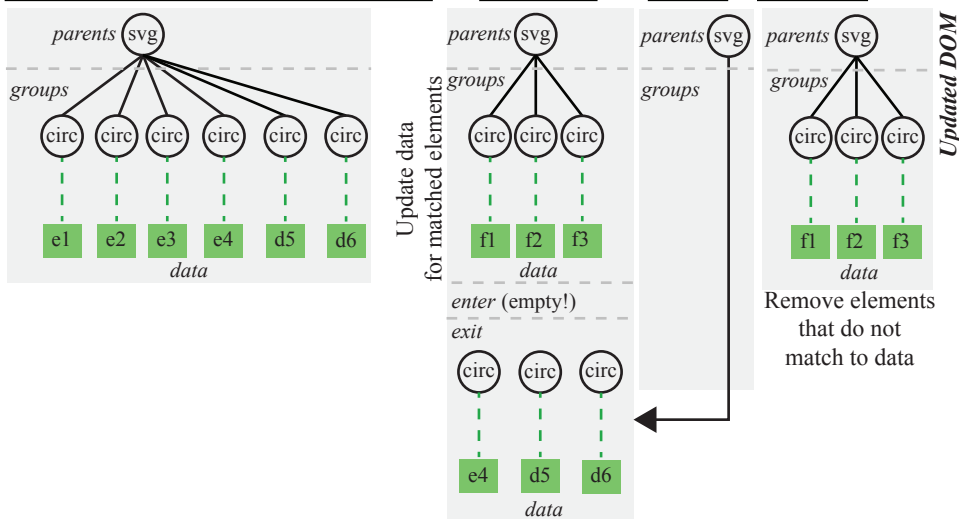
`d3.select('svg').selectAll('circle') . data(arr2) . enter() . append('circle')`



## Updating existing elements, removing old elements (*elements do not match with data*)

**Data:** arr3 = [ f1 f2 f3 ] (array of length 3)

`d3.select('svg').selectAll('circle') . data(arr3) . exit() . remove()`

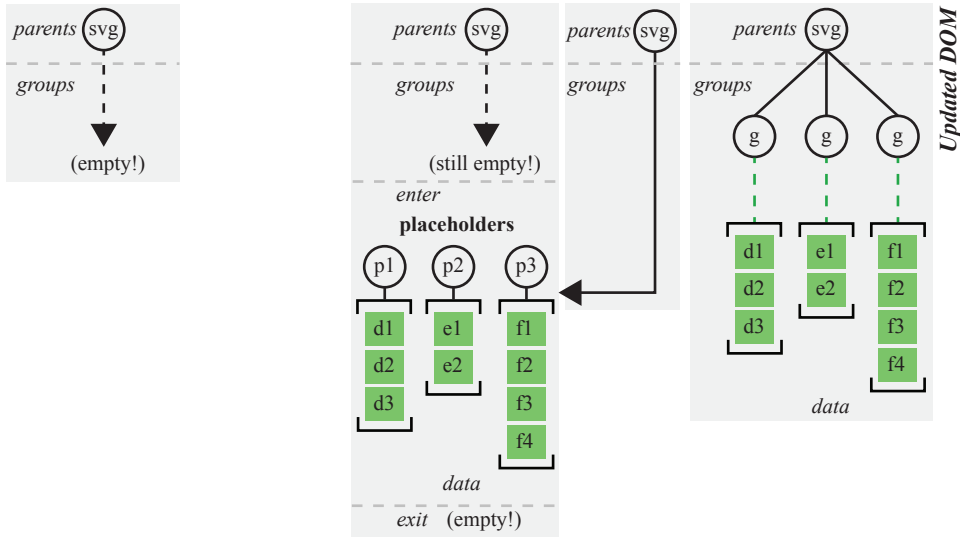


# Nested Data Joins

## First data join: create group element for each item in array

**Data:** arr = [ <sup>(array of length 3)</sup> [ d1 d2 d3 ], <sup>(array of length 2)</sup> [ e1 e2 ], <sup>(array of length 4)</sup> [ f1 f2 f3 f4 ] ] <sup>(array of length 3)</sup>

```
d3.select('svg').selectAll('emptyempty') . data(arr) . enter() . append('g')
```



## Second data join: for each "g" element, create "rect" elements from its data array.

```
d3.select('svg').selectAll('g').selectAll('empty') . data(d => d) . enter() . append('rect')
```

